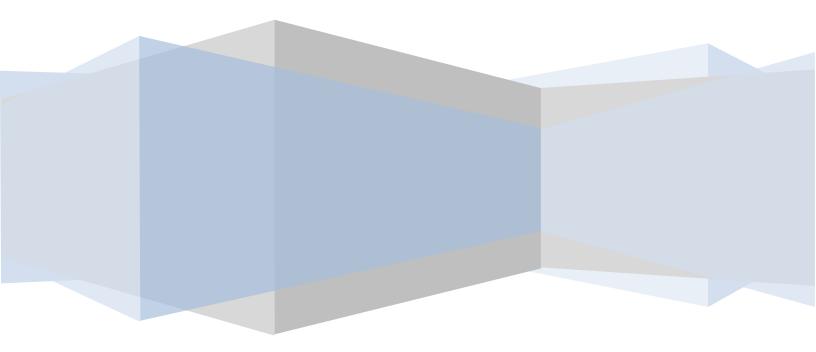
White Plains City School District

White Plains, NY Fine Arts Department Gary West, Coordinator of Fine Arts K-12

# **Choral Music Student Learning Outcomes**

Created by the secondary choral music teachers in the 2010-11 School year and revised regularly



# 6<sup>th</sup> Grade Chorus – Learning Outcomes

#### Students will be able to:

#### I. Vocal skills/Development

#### **Diction**

- 1. Demonstrate consistent vowel and consonant production.
- 2. Articulate initial and final consonants

#### Tone Quality

- 3. Perform with "head voice"
- 4. Recognize lower, middle, and upper resonances.
- 5. Perform accurate intonation within the ensemble.

#### <u>Blend</u>

- 6. Perform with attention to unified sound utilizing vocal space, forward placement, relaxed vocal apparatus, and a round tone.
- 7. Perform text with appropriate vowel formation.

#### Breath Management

- 8. Demonstrate low diaphragmatic breathing.
- 9. Performs breath at marks or at end of musical phrase.
- 10. Perform staggered breathing technique in the ensemble where appropriate.

#### II. Musical Literacy

#### Navigating the Score

- 11. Follow own vocal part in a unison, 2 or 3 part score.
- 12. Recognize terms and markings relevant to literature.

#### <u>Reading</u>

- 13. Maintain a steady beat, reads, and claps rhythmic passages for octavo music.
- 14. Sings at sight examples at NYSSMA level 1.
- 15. Perform and recognize moveable "Do".
- 16. Decode a melody using moveable "Do".
- 17. Recognize and perform music in duple, triple, and compound meters.

#### Expressive Elements

- 18. Identify and perform a vocal phrase.
- 19. Recognize and perform expressive terms and markings in compositions.

#### <u>Repertoire</u>

20. Read and perform a variety of musical styles.

21. Recognize and perform repertoire in major and minor tonalities.

#### III. Non-Singing Performance Skills

#### <u>Posture</u>

- 22. Perform seated forward, shoulders down, ribcage lifted, feet on floor.
- 23. Perform standing with both feet on the floor, weight evenly distributed, shoulders down, ribcage lifted.

#### <u>Conducting</u>

24. Perform in response to the conductor's expressive gestures and cues.

#### **Listening**

25. Listen, analyze and critique various performances including their own.

#### Facial Expression

26. Demonstrate and perform facial expression that is appropriate to the composition.

#### Concert Etiquette

# 7<sup>h</sup> Grade Chorus – Learning Outcomes

## Students will be able to:

#### I. Vocal skills/Development

#### **Diction**

- 1. Demonstrate consistent vowel and consonant production.
- 2. Articulate initial and final consonants.
- 3. Identify the difference between voiced and unvoiced consonants.

#### Tone Quality

- 4. Demonstrate the difference between head voice and chest voice.
- 5. Recognize lower, middle, and upper resonances.
- 6. Perform accurate intonation within the ensemble.
- 7. Discuss the adolescent changing voice.

#### <u>Blend</u>

- 8. Perform with attention to unified sound utilizing vocal space, forward placement, relaxed vocal apparatus, and a round tone.
- 9. Perform text with appropriate vowel formation.
- 10. Maintain own singing part in a two or three part mixed arrangement with an equal balance of sound.
- 11. Demonstrate awareness of listening while singing.

#### Breath Management

- 12. Demonstrate low diaphragmatic breathing.
- 13. Performs breath at marks or at end of musical phrase.
- 14. Perform staggered breathing technique in the ensemble where appropriate.

#### II. Musical Literacy

#### Navigating the Score

- 15. Follow own vocal part in unison, 2 or 3 part mixed score.
- 16. Recognize terms and markings relevant to literature.

#### <u>Reading</u>

- 17. Maintain a steady beat, reads, and claps rhythmic passages using rhythm syllables for octavo music.
- 18. Sings at sight simple NYSSMA level one excerpts.
- 19. Perform and recognize moveable "Do".
- 20. Decode a melody using moveable "Do".

21. Recognize and perform music in duple, triple, and compound meters.

#### Expressive Elements

- 22. Identify and perform a vocal phrase.
- 23. Recognize and perform expressive terms and markings in compositions.
- 24. Recognize and perform the dynamic mezzo forte (NYSSMA Level One).

#### **Repertoire**

- 25. Read and perform a variety of musical styles.
- 26. Recognize and perform repertoire in major and minor tonalities.

#### III. Non-Singing Performance Skills

#### <u>Posture</u>

- 27. Perform seated forward, shoulders down, ribcage lifted, feet on floor.
- 28. Perform standing with both feet on the floor, weight evenly distributed, shoulders down, ribcage lifted.
- 29. Demonstrate difference between relaxed and singing postures.

#### **Conducting**

30. Perform in response to the conductor's expressive gestures and cues.

#### <u>Listening</u>

31. Use musical vocabulary to listen to, analyze and critique various performances including their own.

#### Facial Expression

32. Demonstrate and perform facial expression that is appropriate to the composition.

#### Concert Etiquette

# 8<sup>th</sup> Grade Chorus- Learning Outcomes

## Students will be able to:

#### I. Vocal skills/Development

#### **Diction**

- 1. Demonstrate consistent vowel and consonant production.
- 2. Articulate initial and final consonants.
- 3. Identify the difference between voiced and unvoiced consonants.
- 4. Discuss and identify how to sing diphthongs.

#### **Tone Quality**

- 5. Demonstrate the difference between head voice and chest voice.
- 6. Recognize the lower, middle and upper resonances.
- 7. Perform accurate intonation within the ensemble.
- 8. Discuss the adolescent changing voice.
- 9. Demonstrate singing in the baritone voice.

#### <u>Blend</u>

- 10. Perform with attention to unified sound utilizing vocal space, forward placement, relaxed vocal apparatus and a round tone.
- 11. Perform text with appropriate vowel formation.
- 12. Maintain own singing part in a two or three part mixed arrangement with an equal balance of sound.
- 13. Demonstrate awareness of listening while singing.
- 14. Demonstrate beginner level a cappella singing.

Breath Management

- 15. Demonstrate low diaphragmatic breathing.
- 16. Performs breaths at marks or at end of musical phrase.
- 17. Perform staggered breathing techniques in the ensemble where appropriate.
- 18. Describe and demonstrate the differences between abdominal-thoracic breathing and clavicular breathing.
- II. Music Literacy

Navigating the Score

- 19. Follow own vocal part in unison, 2 or 3 part mixed score.
- 20. Recognize terms and marking relevant to literature.
- 21. Independently identify own vocal part in unison, 2 or 3 part mixed score.

#### Aural Skills

- 22. Sing a 5 note (do-sol) scale in unison and in canon.
- 23. Sing all skips and steps in the pentatonic major scale.
- 24. Decode steps and skips in the diatonic major scale.
- 25. Sing ascending "Do mi sol" (NYSSMA Level 2)
- 26. Perform beat and divided beat in simple duple and triple duple meter.

#### <u>Reading</u>

- 27. Maintain a steady beat, rests and clap rhythmic passages using rhythm syllables for octavo music.
- 28. Sight-sing examples at (at least) NYSSMA Level 2: the examples are in the major keys of C, F, and G and in time signatures of 4/4, ¾, and 2/4.

Melodies are primarily stepwise with skips and jumps within the tonic chord and use rhythmic values of whole, half, dotted half, quarter, and eight notes, with the equivalent rests.

- 29. Perform and recognize moveable "do".
- 30. Decode a melody using moveable "do".
- 31. Identifies and recognizes the key signatures of C, F and G major.

#### Expressive Elements

- 32. Identify and perform a vocal phrase.
- 33. Recognize and perform expressive terms and markings in compositions.
- 34. Recognize and perform dynamic levels: piano, forte, mezzo forte, crescendo, diminuendo, and accent marks. (NYSSMA Level 2).
- 35. Discuss and be able to interpret the composer's emotional intent.

#### <u>Repertoire</u>

- 36. Read and perform a variety of musical styles.
- 37. Recognize and perform repertoire in major and minor tonalities.
- 38. Identify and categorize different genres of musical styles.

#### III. Non-Singing Performance Skills

#### <u>Posture</u>

39. Perform seated forward, shoulders down, ribcage lifted and feet on the floor.

- 40. Perform standing with both feet on the floor, weight evenly distributed, shoulders down, ribcage lifted.
- 41. Demonstrate difference between relaxed and singing postures.

#### <u>Conducting</u>

42. Perform in response to the conductor's expressive gestures and cues.

#### Listening

- 43. Use musical vocabulary to listen to, analyze and critique various performances including their own.
- 44. Aurally identify the voice types (soprano, alto, tenor, baritone, bass).
- 45. Aurally identify the musical genres.

#### Facial Expressions

46. Demonstrate and perform facial expression that is appropriate to the composition.

#### Concert Etiquette

# White Plains High School Mixed Chorus – Learning Outcomes

#### Students will be able to:

#### I. Vocal skills/Development

#### <u>Diction</u>

- 1. Perform the pure, open vowels used in Latin. [u, i, o, E, a].
- 2. Perform and describe diphthongs using those same vowels.
- 3. Recognize and match those vowels with others in the ensemble.

#### Phonation/Tone Quality/Range

- 4. Perform and recognize three kinds of vocal onsets: balanced, aspirated, and glottal.
- 5. Access different registrations in their voice: 'chest, head, mix, falsetto, etc.'
- 6. Use proper registration in expanding their vocal range.

#### <u>Blend</u>

- 7. Recognize and match those registrations with others in the ensemble.
- 8. Recognize and match those vowels with others in the ensemble.

#### Breath Management

- 9. Describe the mechanisms that are engaged in breathing for singing.
- 10. Control and understand when they should take a breath while performing.
- 11. Use 'staggered breathing'in the ensemble where appropriate.

#### II. Musical Literacy and Aural Skills

#### Navigating the Score

- 12. Follow own vocal part in a unison, 2-, 3-, or 4- part score.
- 13. Follows repeat signs, dal segno, coda,  $1^{st}/2^{nd}$  endings indications in the score.
- 14. Understand the terms 'system, line, and measure' as it pertains to locations in the score.

Aural skills

- 15. Sing a one-octave major scale in unison and in canon.
- 16. Sing all diatonic skips in the major scale.
- 17. Sing all major and perfect intervals from first scale degree in a major scale.
- 18. Perform rhythms that include quarter, eighth, half, and whole notes and their equivalent rests.

<u>Reading</u>

- 19. Sight-sing examples at (at least) NYSSMA level 4: Major keys of C, F, G, D, and E-flat in 4/4, 3/4, and 2/4. Melodies are primarily stepwise with skips and jumps within the tonic chord and using eighth, quarter and half notes.
- 20. Sight-sings music in unison, two-, and three- parts.

#### Expressive Elements

21. Recognize and perform dynamic levels: piano, forte, mezzo- and –issimo, crescendo/diminuendo (text or graphic), and staccato and accents (. and >)

#### **Repertoire**

- 22. Read and perform a variety of musical styles.
- 23. Performs repertoire in major and minor tonalities.
- 24. Perform repertoire 'a cappella.'

#### III. Non-Singing Performance Skills

#### <u>Posture</u>

- 25. Perform seated forward, shoulders down, ribcage lifted, feet on floor.
- 26. Perform standing with both feet on the floor, weight evenly distributed, shoulders down, ribcage lifted.

#### **Conducting**

27. Perform in response to the conductor's expressive gestures and cues.

#### **Listening**

28. Listen, analyze and critique various performances including their own.

#### Facial Expression

29. Demonstrate and perform facial expression that is appropriate to the composition.

#### Concert Etiquette

# White Plains High School Choir and Treble Choir – Learning Outcomes

# Students will be able to do all the learning outcomes specified in the High School Mixed Chorus document and:

#### I. Vocal skills/Development

#### **Diction**

- 1. Perform the pure, open vowels used in Latin. [u, i, o, E, a], as well as the vowels found in German and French and other commonly sung languages (and not in English, Latin, Italian, or Spanish), ü and é, for example
- 2. Perform and describe diphthongs using those same vowels.
- 3. Perform those consonants sounds not found in English, Latin, or Italian.
- 4. Use International Phonetic Alphabet as a pronunciation aid.
- 5. Read and pronounce Latin, Italian, and German texts as well as other languages.

#### Phonation/Tone Quality/Range

6. Utilize at will and make choices in different registrations of their voice based on stylistic and expressive demands of the repertoire.

#### <u>Blend</u>

- 7. Recognize and match those registrations with others in the ensemble.
- 8. Recognize and match those vowels with others in the ensemble.

#### Breath Management

- 9. Describe the mechanisms that are engaged in breathing for singing.
- 10. Control and understand when they should take a breath while performing.
- 11. Use 'staggered breathing' in the ensemble where appropriate.

#### II. Musical Literacy and Aural Skills

#### Navigating the Score

- 12. Follow own vocal part in scores contain more than 4 voices, including antiphonal choirs.
- 13. Perform different vocal parts in the score.
- 14. Perform multi-movement works.

#### <u>Aural skills</u>

- 15. Sing all three forms of the minor scale in unison and in canon.
- 16. Sing all diatonic skips in the minor scale.
- 17. Sing all major, minor, and perfect intervals from first scale degree in a minor scale.
- 18. Perform all tetrachords within a major scale. (wwh, whw, hww)

19. Perform rhythms that sixteenth notes, dotted rhythms, and syncopations.

#### <u>Reading</u>

- 20. Sight-sing examples at (at least) NYSSMA level 6: Major keys of C, F, G, D, and E-flat in 4/4, 3/4, 2/4, and 6/8. Melodies include skips and jumps within the tonic triad and dominant chords, and using eighth, quarter, dotted quarter, and half notes.
- 21. Sight-sings music in unison, two-, three-, and four-parts.

#### **Expressive Elements**

- 22. Recognizes and performs sforzando, tenuto, and staccato.
- 23. Recongizes and performs accelerando, ritardando, and rubato.

#### <u>Repertoire</u>

- 24. Read and perform a variety of musical styles.
- 25. Performs repertoire that has key changes and changes between in major and minor tonalities.
- 26. Performs repertoire 'a cappella.'

#### III. Non-Singing Performance Skills

#### **Formation**

27. Performs in 'mixed formation.'

#### <u>Posture</u>

- 28. Perform seated forward, shoulders down, ribcage lifted, feet on floor.
- 29. Perform standing with both feet on the floor, weight evenly distributed, shoulders down, ribcage lifted.

#### **Conducting**

30. Perform in response to the conductor's expressive gestures and cues.

#### **Listening**

31. Listen, analyze and critique various performances including their own.

#### Facial Expression

32. Demonstrate and perform facial expression that is appropriate to the composition.

#### Concert Etiquette