

Part I

Answer all questions in this part.

Directions (1–50): For each statement or question, write on the separate answer sheet the *number* of the word or expression that, of those given, best completes the statement or answers the question.

- 1 Which source of information is considered a primary source?
- (1) travel diary of Ibn Battuta
 - (2) modern novel about the Golden Age of Islam
 - (3) textbook on the history of North Africa
 - (4) dictionary of English words adapted from Arabic
- 2 Which continent's economic and political development has been influenced by the Andes Mountains and the Amazon River?
- (1) Asia
 - (2) Africa
 - (3) Europe
 - (4) South America
- 3
- Planting wheat and barley
 - Domesticating animals
 - Establishing permanent homes and villages
- At the beginning of the Neolithic Revolution, the most direct impact of these developments was on
- (1) religion and government
 - (2) transportation and trade
 - (3) diet and shelter
 - (4) climate and topography
- 4
- Kushites adapted Egyptian art and architecture.
 - Greeks adopted Phoenician characters for an alphabet.
 - Arabs used the Indian mathematical concept of zero.
- These actions are examples of
- (1) filial piety
 - (2) cultural diffusion
 - (3) scientific research
 - (4) ethnocentrism
- 5 Which belief system is most closely associated with the terms *Eightfold Path*, *Four Noble Truths*, and *nirvana*?
- (1) Buddhism
 - (2) Christianity
 - (3) Judaism
 - (4) Shinto
- 6 . . . “If a man has knocked out the teeth of a man of the same rank, his own teeth shall be knocked out. If he has knocked out the teeth of a plebeian (commoner), he shall pay one-third of a mina of silver.” . . .
- Code of Hammurabi
- Which statement is supported by this excerpt from Hammurabi's code of laws?
- (1) All men are equal under the law.
 - (2) Fines are preferable to physical punishment.
 - (3) Law sometimes distinguishes between social classes.
 - (4) Violence must always be punished with violence.
- 7 Confucianism had a strong impact on the development of China mainly because this philosophy
- (1) established a basic structure for military rule
 - (2) provided a basis for social order
 - (3) contained the framework for a communist government
 - (4) stressed the importance of the individual
- 8 The terms *masters*, *apprentices*, and *journeymen* are most closely associated with the
- (1) encomienda system of Latin America
 - (2) guild system of Europe in the Middle Ages
 - (3) civil service system of China during the Tang dynasty
 - (4) caste system of India

Base your answers to questions 9 and 10 on the map below and on your knowledge of social studies.



Source: Mazour and Peoples, *World History: People and Nations*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich (adapted)

9 Which statement is best supported by the information on this map?

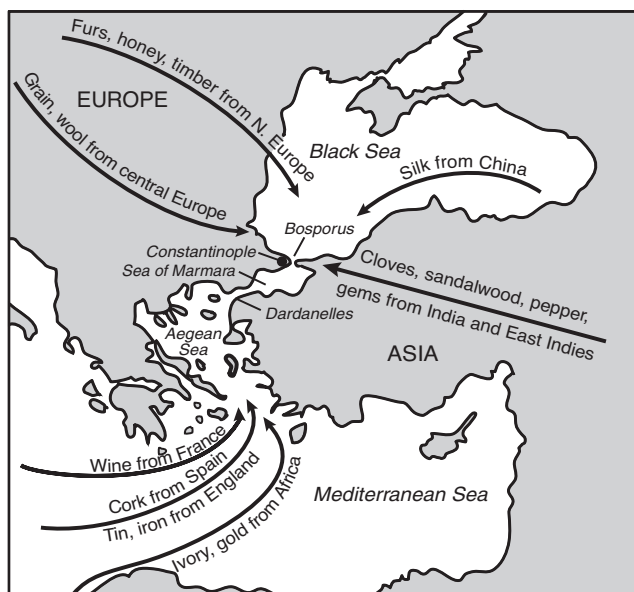
- (1) The Roman Empire extended over three continents.
- (2) Rivers kept invaders out of the Roman Empire.
- (3) Alexandria served as the eastern capital of the Roman Empire.
- (4) Carthage was eventually destroyed by the Romans.

10 Based on the information provided by this map, which body of water was most likely the center of Roman trade?

- (1) Red Sea
- (2) Black Sea
- (3) Atlantic Ocean
- (4) Mediterranean Sea

Base your answer to question 11 on the map below and on your knowledge of social studies.

Trade about A.D. 1000



Source: Farah and Karls, *World History, The Human Experience*, Glencoe/McGraw-Hill (adapted)

11 Based on the information provided by this map, which statement about Constantinople is accurate?

- (1) Africans traded more goods in Constantinople than in any other area.
- (2) Constantinople was a city located on the Mediterranean Sea.
- (3) Gold was the primary commodity that China sent to Constantinople.
- (4) Constantinople was an important trading center.

12 One major characteristic of the Renaissance period is that the

- (1) Catholic Church no longer had any influence in Europe
- (2) manor became the center of economic activity
- (3) classical cultures of Greece and Rome were revived and imitated
- (4) major language of the people became Latin

13 “. . . Therefore those preachers of indulgences are in error, who say that by the pope’s indulgences a man is freed from every penalty, and saved; . . .”

— Martin Luther

Which period in European history is most directly related to this statement?

- (1) Age of Exploration
- (2) Scientific Revolution
- (3) Crusades
- (4) Protestant Reformation

14 The economies of the western African civilizations of Ghana, Mali, and Songhai relied on

- (1) industrial growth
- (2) shipbuilding
- (3) textile production
- (4) trans-Saharan trade routes

15 A major reason for Zheng He’s voyages during the 15th century was to

- (1) promote trade and collect tribute
- (2) establish colonies in Africa and India
- (3) seal off China’s borders from foreign influence
- (4) prove the world was round

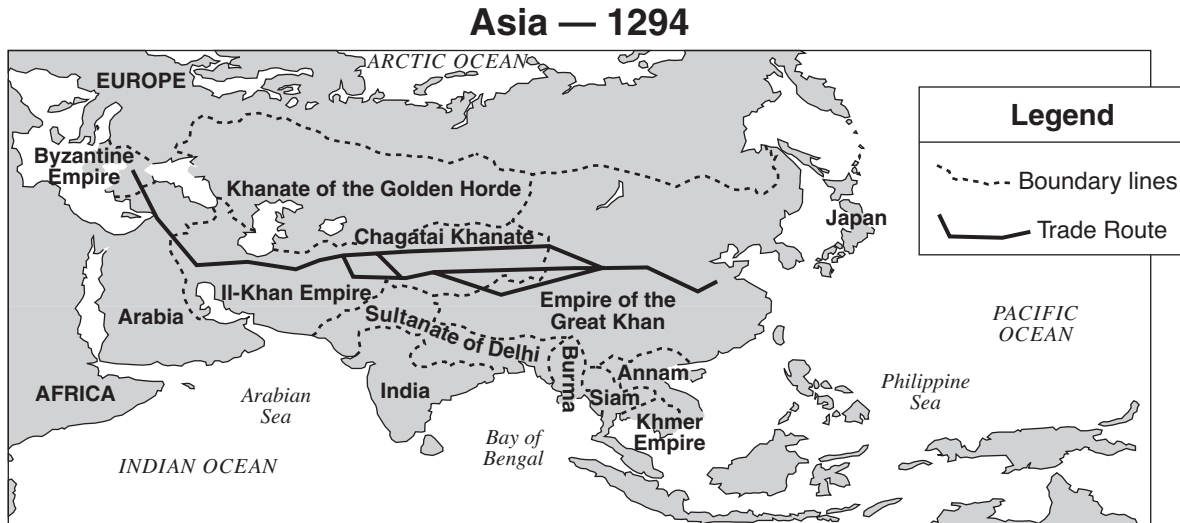
16 What was one effect of the Columbian exchange?

- (1) rapid decline in European population
- (2) economic instability in China and Japan
- (3) introduction of new foods to both Europe and the Americas
- (4) spread of Hinduism into Latin America

17 From the 15th to the 18th centuries, absolute monarchs of Europe and Asia sought to

- (1) increase the power of the Catholic Church
- (2) centralize their political power
- (3) redistribute land to the peasants
- (4) strengthen feudalism

Base your answer to question 18 on the map below and on your knowledge of social studies.



Source: GeoSystems Global Corporation (adapted)

18 Which group of people ruled much of Asia during the period shown on this map?

- (1) Mongol
- (2) Indian
- (3) Japanese
- (4) European

19 Which person is credited with saying “L’état, c’est moi” (I am the state)?

- (1) Louis XIV
- (2) John Locke
- (3) Karl Marx
- (4) Queen Isabella

20 Seventeenth-century scholars Galileo Galilei and René Descartes faced serious challenges to their scientific theories because their ideas

- (1) were based on the Bible
- (2) contradicted traditional medieval European beliefs
- (3) relied only on teachings from non-Christian cultures
- (4) were not supported by scientific investigations

21 Which statement expresses an idea of the Enlightenment?

- (1) The king is sacred and answers only to God.
- (2) History is a continuous struggle between social classes.
- (3) Those who are the most fit will survive and succeed.
- (4) All individuals have natural rights.

22 The breakdown of traditions, increased levels of pollution, and the expansion of slums are negative aspects of

- (1) militarism
- (2) collectivization
- (3) pogroms
- (4) urbanization

23 Which heading best completes this partial outline?

<p>I. _____</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Rivalries between powerful countries over colonies B. Breakup of large empires C. Demand for self-determination by ethnic groups

- (1) Reasons For Communist Revolutions
- (2) Effects of Nationalism
- (3) Methods of Propaganda
- (4) Formation of Democratic Governments